

AP Vergil/Caesar Vocabulary List

This is a list of about 200 words found with the greatest frequency in the Vergil readings, the Caesar readings, or both. The information on this list is based upon the AP Vocabulary Cards published by Bolchazy-Carducci. The definitions listed are not meant to be an exhaustive list, but rather to give you a good sense of the word's most common meanings. Additional extended and idiomatic meanings may be found in the back of your textbook or in a good dictionary.

Author: both

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 22

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| ā, ab | (prep. w/ abl.) | from, away from; by | absent, abstain, abduction |
| ac, atque | (conj.) | and, and also; as, than | ND |
| ad | (prep. w/ acc.) | to, toward, near; (<i>w/ numerals & dates</i>) about; at, by | admonish, addition |
| aut; aut . . . aut | (conj.) | or, either; either . . . or | ND |
| cum | (prep. w/ abl.) | with | comment, commit, convene, connect |
| cum | (conj.) | when, since; although | ND |
| dō | dare, dedī, datum | to give, put, appoint; to grant, honor | data, tradition, dative |
| et; et . . . et | (conj./adv.) | and, both, also, even; both . . . and | et cetera |
| hic | haec, hoc | this, these; the latter; he, she, it | ad hoc |
| ille | illa, illud | that, those; the former; he, she, it | ND |
| in | (prep. w/ acc. or abl.) | <i>w/ abl.</i> : in, on; among <i>w/ acc.</i> : into, onto, to; against; over; among; for | inhale, induct, import |
| ipse | ipsa, ipsum | himself, herself, itself; myself, yourself, themselves; very; he, she, it | ipso facto |
| magnus | -a, -um | great, large, huge; mighty; loud | magnitude, magnify |
| nec, neque; nec . . . nec | (conj.) | not, nor, and . . . not, neither; neither . . . nor | ND |
| nōn | (adv.) | not, no, by no means | nonissue |
| omnis | omne | all, every, whole; as a whole | omnipotent, omniscient |
| per | (prep. w/ acc.) | through, along; by; throughout | permanent, persistent; perforate |
| -que | (enclitic conj.) | and, also, even | ND |
| quī | quae, quod | who, which; what; that; any | quorum, quibble |
| sum | esse, fuī, futūrum | to be; to exist | essence, essential |
| sī | (conj.) | if; when; whether | ND |
| videō | -ēre, vīdī, vīsum | to see, perceive; to understand; (<i>pass.</i>) to be seen; (<i>as deponent</i>) to seem | vision, evidence |

Author: Vergil

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 23

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| altus | -a, -um | high, lofty; deep, profound; (<i>as a noun</i>) the sea | altitude, altimeter |
| animus | -ī (M) | soul, spirit, heart; courage | animosity, animus |
| arma | -ōrum (N pl.) | weapons, arms; utensils, equipment | armada, army |
| deus | -ī (M) | god, deity | deify |
| dīcō | -ere, dīxī, dictum | to say, speak; to name, define | contradict, dictator |
| ego | meī, mihi, mē, mē | I, me | egotistical |
| ferō | ferre, tulī, lātum | to bring, carry; to wear; to report | transfer, defer, prefer |
| hīc | (adv.) | here | ND |
| iam | (adv.) | now, already | ND |
| ignis | ignis (M) | fire, light, lightning; passion, fury | ignition, igneous |
| nē | (conj.) | not; do not; lest | ND |
| -ne | (enclitic) | <i>introduces a yes/no question</i> | ND |
| nunc | (adv.) | now | ND |
| prīmus | -a, -um | first; chief; excellent | primary, primitive |
| quis | quid | who, what | quiddity |
| sed | (conj.) | but | ND |
| sīc | (adv.) | thus, in this way | ND |
| tālis | tāle | such, of such a kind | ND |
| terra | -ae (F) | earth, land; soil | terrain, inter, extraterrestrial |
| tū | tuī, tibi, tē, tē | you (<i>sing.</i>) | ND |
| tum | (adv.) | then, at that time, further | ND |
| urbs | urbis (F) | city | urban, suburb |
| vir | virī (M) | man, male; hero; husband | virile, triumvirate |

Author: Caesar

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 42

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|
| bellum | -ī (N) | war | belligerent |
| castra | -ōrum (N pl.) | (military) camp | castle |
| cīvitās | cīvitātis (F) | state | civilian |
| cōnsilium | -ī (N) | advice; plan; council | counsel |
| dē | (prep. w/ abl.) | down from, from; about, concerning; for | descend |
| dīcō | -ere, dīxī, dictum | to say; to set, appoint; to administer; to plead | contradict |
| diēs | diēī (M or F) | day; in diēs every day | diurnal |
| ē, ex | (prep. w/ abl.) | out of; from; of; on; according to | exonerate |
| faciō | -ere, fēcī, factum | to do; make; to achieve; to carry out | factory |
| fīnēs | fīnium (M pl.) | borders; land, territory | final |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| fiō | fierī, factus sum | to be made; to be done; to happen | factory |
| Gallia | -ae (F) | Gaul (region of Gaul) | Gallic |
| Gallus | -ī (M) | Gaul (inhabitant of Gaul) | Gallic |
| habeō | -ēre, -uī, -itum | to have; to hold; to keep; to make (a speech); to take (account); to regard, consider | habitual |
| Helvētius | -a, -um | Helvetian | Helvetian |
| hīberna | -ōrum (M pl.) | winter quarters | hibernate |
| homō | hominis (M/F) | human, person | homicide |
| hostis | hostis (M/F) | enemy | hostility |
| īdem | eadem, idem | the same | identity |
| inter | (prep. w/ acc.) | between, among | interactive |
| is | ea, id | this; that; he, she, it | id |
| īter | itineris (N) | journey; march; route | itinerary |
| iubeō | -ēre, iussī, iussum | to order | jussive |
| lēgātus | -ī (M) | envoy, ambassador; lieutenant | delegation |
| legiō | legiōnis (F) | legion | legion |
| locus | -ī (M) | place, position; rank | location |
| mīles | mīlitis (M) | soldier | military |
| mittō | -ere, mīsī, missum | to send | transmission |
| multitūdō | multitūdinis (F) | crowd, multitude | multitude |
| nāvis | nāvis (F) | ship; navis longa warship | navy |
| noster | nostra, nostrum | our | paternoster, nostrum |
| pars | partis (F) | part; direction; side | partition |
| possum | posse, potuī | to be able, be powerful; to be possible | potential |
| prō | (prep. w/ abl.) | in front of, before; for, as; considering | process |
| proelium | -ī (N) | battle | ND |
| quod | (conj.) | because, the fact that; propterea quod for the very reason that | ND |
| reliquus | -a, -um | remaining, rest of, other | relic |
| rēs | reī (F) | thing; matter; affair; circumstance; supply; purpose; experience; rēs publica republic, state; rēs gesta deed | reality |
| ---, suī | sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē) | himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; (<i>as subj. of inf.</i>) he, she, it, they | suicide, per sē |
| suus | -a, -um | his, her, its, their (own) | suicide |
| ūnus | -a, -um | one, only | unify |
| ut, utī | (conj.) | as, so that, to . . . ; that | ND |

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| aliquis | aliqua, aliquid | someone, anyone, something | ND |
| alius | alia, aliud | another, other, else | alien, alienation |
| amor | amoris (M) | love, affection; Cupid (<i>proper noun</i>) | amorous, paramour |
| ante | (prep. w/ acc.; adv.) | (<i>prep.</i>) before, in front of; (<i>adv.</i>) previously | antebellum, antecedent |
| arx | arcis (F) | fortress, citadel; hill, peak | ND |
| aspiciō | -ere, aspexī, aspectum | to look at, behold | aspect |
| bellum | -ī (N) | war, combat, fight | bellicose, belligerent |
| caelum | -ī (N) | sky, heaven, weather | celestial |
| caput | capitis (N) | head, summit; person | capital, chapter |
| circum | (prep. w/ acc.) | around; at; near | circumference, circumspect |
| corpus | corporis (N) | body | corporation, corporal |
| dē | (prep. w/ abl.) | down from, away from; concerning, about | derivative, demented |
| dexter | dextra, dextrum | right, to the right; skillful; favorable | ambidextrous, dexterity |
| dūcō | -ere, dūxī, ductum | to lead, guide; to conduct; to choose; to think | conduct, induction, deduce |
| eō | īre, ī or īvī, itum | to go, walk, move; to ride; to sail | transition, initiate |
| errō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to wander, roam; to be mistaken | error, erratic |
| ē, ex | (prep. w/ abl.) | out of, from; according to | exhume, exhaust |
| fāma | -ae (F) | report, rumor; saying | famous, infamy |
| fātum | -ī (N) | fate, prediction | fatal, fated |
| fluctus | -ūs (M) | wave, tide, surge | fluctuate |
| for | fārī, fātus sum | to say, speak | infant, infancy |
| gēns | gentis (F) | race, clan; descendant | genteel, gentile |
| ingēns | ingentis | huge, massive, extraordinary | ND |
| īra | -ae (F) | anger, fury, hatred | ire, irate, irascible |
| Ītalia | -ae (F) | Italy | italics |
| iubeō | -ēre, iussī, iussum | to order, command; to tell | jussive |
| labor | -ōris (M) | labor, work; hardship, suffering | laborious, collaborate |
| lātus | -a, -um | wide, extensive, spacious | latitude, latitudinal |
| lītus | lītoris (N) | shore, beach | littoral |
| manus | -ūs (F) | hand; group, band; handwork | manual, manuscript, manufacture |
| medius | -a, -um | middle, the middle | mediator, mediocre |
| meus | -a, -um | my, mine | ND |
| multus | -a, -um | much; many (<i>pl.</i>) | multiply, multimedia, multitude |
| nāvis | nāvis (F) | ship; fleet (<i>pl.</i>) | navy, naval |

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| noster | nostra, nostrum | our, ours | paternoster, nostrum |
| oculus | -ī (M) | eye | monocle, binoculars |
| ōs | ōris (N) | mouth; face; expression | oral, peroration |
| pater | patris (M) | father; ancestor | paternal, patron |
| pectus | pectoris (N) | chest, breast, heart | pectoral, expectorant |
| petō | -ere, -īvī, -ītum | to look for, seek; to attack; to scan | petition, competition, repetition |
| rēgīna | -ae (F) | queen | ND |
| regnum | -ī (N) | kingdom, realm; rule | reign, interregnum |
| saxum | -ī (N) | boulder, stone, large rock | saxifrage |
| ---, suī | sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē) | himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; (<i>as subj. of inf.</i>) he, she, it, they | suicide, per se |
| sub | (prep. w/ acc. & abl.) | w/ <i>abl.</i> : under, at the foot of; w/ <i>acc.</i> : to, toward, up to | submarine, suburb |
| summus | -a, -um | highest, loftiest, supreme, the top of | summit, summary |
| tantus | -a, -um | so great, so much, so large | tantamount |
| teneō | -ēre, -uī, tentum | to hold, have; to occupy; to hold back | retain, sustain |
| Trōia | -ae (F) | Troy | Trojan |
| tuus | -a, -um | your (<i>sing.</i>) | ND |
| ubi | (adv./ conj.) | where; when | ubiquitous |
| umbra | -ae (F) | shadow, shade; ghost | umbrella, sombrero |
| unda | -ae (F) | wave; water, sea | inundate, undulate |
| ut | (conj./ adv.) | as; when; so that; to; how! | ND |
| veniō | -īre, vēnī, ventum | to come, arrive; to go | convention, intervene |
| ventus | -ī (M) | wind, breeze | vent, ventilation |

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| accidit | -ere, accidit | to happen | accident |
| accipiō | -ere, accēpī, acceptum | to receive; to hear | acceptable |
| alius | alia, aliud | other, another; else; (<i>pl.</i>) others, some | alias |
| alter | altera, alterum | the one . . . the other, another | alternative |
| annus | -ī (M) | year | annual |
| arbitror | -ārī, -ātus sum | to think, consider | arbitration |
| arma | -ōrum (N pl.) | weapons, arms | armory |
| capiō | -ere, cēpī, captum | to seize, take; consilium capere to form, make | capture |
| causa | -ae (F) | cause, reason; case | cause |
| causā | (prep. w/ gen.) | for the sake of | cause |
| coepī | coepisse, coeptum | to have begun | ND |
| cognoscō | -ere, cognōvī, cognitum | to learn, learn about | cognitive |
| cōgō | -ere, coēgī, coāctum | to drive together, collect; to compel, force | cogent |
| coniciō | -ere, coniecī, coniectum | to throw, hurl | conjecture |
| cōstituō | -ere, cōstituī, cōstitutum | to place, station; to establish; to decide, determine | constitution, constituent |
| conveniō | -īre, convēnī, conventum | to come together, gather, meet | convention |
| cōpia | -ae (F) | supply; resource; (<i>pl.</i>) forces, troops, supplies | copious |
| discēdō | -ere, discessī, discessurus | to depart | ND |
| eques | equitis (M) | horseman; knight; (<i>pl.</i>) cavalry | equestrian |
| exercitus | -ūs (M) | army | exercise |
| exīstimō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to think, consider | ND |
| facile | (adv.) | easily | facile, facility |
| flūmen | flūminis (N) | river | flume |
| frūmentum | -ī (N) | grain | ND |
| genus | generis (N) | birth, origin; kind, class | generation |
| Germānī | -ōrum (M pl.) | Germans | German |
| gravis | -e | heavy; serious; severe | gravity |
| interficiō | -ere, interfēcī, interfectum | to kill | ND |
| litterae | -ārum (F pl.) | letter, epistle; letters (of the alphabet); writing, writings | literary |
| longē | (adv.) | far, at a distance; by far | long |
| manus | -ūs (F) | hand; band, force (of an army) | manual |

| | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| mīlle | (<i>pl.</i>) mīlia | thousand | mile, millenium |
| mors | mortis (F) | death | mortality |
| multus | -a, -um | much; (<i>pl.</i>) many | multinational |
| nē | (conj.) | so that not, not to . . . ; (<i>after clauses of fearing</i>) that; nē quidem not | ND |
| nihil | (N) (indecl.) | nothing, not anything; (<i>w/ gen.</i>) no | annihilate |
| nox | noctis (F) | night | nocturnal |
| nūllus | -a, -um | no; nōn nūllus some | annul |
| numerus | -ī (M) | number | numeral |
| ōrdō | ōrdinis (M) | rank, position | ordinary |
| perīculum | -ī (N) | danger | perilous |
| persuādeō | -ēre, persuāsī, persuāsum | to persuade (<i>w/ dat.</i>) | persuasive |
| populus | -ī (M) | people, nation | population |
| prīmus | -a, -um | first | primal |
| proficīscor | -ī, profectus sum | to set out, depart | profection |
| proximus | -a, -um | nearest, next | approximate |
| pūblicus | -a, -um | public, common | publication |
| pugnō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to fight | pugnacious |
| quam | (adv.) | as, than; (<i>w/ superlative</i>) as . . . as possible; post(eā) quam after; prius quam before | ND |
| quis | quid | who, what; (<i>after sī, nīsī, num, nē</i>) | quiddity |
| recipiō | -ere, recēpī, receptum | to receive; sē recipere to go; to withdraw; to recover | reception |
| Rhēnus | Rhēnī (M) | Rhine (river between Gaul and Germany) | Rhine |
| salūs | salūtis (F) | well-being, safety | salutation, salutatorian |
| sed | (conj.) | but | ND |
| summus | -a, -um | highest, greatest; most important | summit |
| superior | superius | upper, higher; previous; more effective | superiority |
| tamen | (adv.) | nevertheless, however, still | ND |
| tēlum | -ī (N) | spear, javelin | ND |
| tempus | temporis (N) | time | temporary |
| tum | (adv.) | then, at that time | ND |
| ūtor | ūtī, ūsus sum | to use, make use of (<i>w/ abl.</i>) | utilize |
| vallum | -ī (N) | palisade of stakes on top of an embankment, rampart | ND |
| veniō | -īre, vēnī, ventum | to come | prevent |
| virtūs | virtūtis (F) | valor, courage; virtue | virtue |
| volō | velle, voluī | to wish, want | volition |

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| accipiō | -ere, accēpī, acceptum | to receive, accept; to welcome; to hear | acceptable, accepted |
| adversus | -a, -um | opposite, turned toward; facing | adversity, advertise, inadvertent |
| aequor | aequoris (N) | sea, sea surface; waves; plain | ND |
| agmen | agminis (N) | battle line, column, multitude, army | agminate |
| agō | -ere, ēgī, actum | to do, drive; to pursue; go on! (<i>imperative</i>) | action, agitation, cogent |
| ait | (defective vb.) | she says, he says | ND |
| anima | -ae (F) | breath; life, existence, soul | animal, animation |
| annus | -ī (M) | year; season | annual, perennial |
| antrum | -ī (N) | cave, cavern | antrum |
| aperiō | -īre, -uī, apertum | to open, uncover, disclose, reveal | aperture, aperitif |
| āra | -ae (F) | altar | ND |
| ārdeō | -ēre, ārsī, ārsum | to burn, blaze | ardent, arson |
| at | (conj.) | but; yet, at least | ND |
| āter | ātra, ātrum | black, dark; gloomy, deadly | atrium, atribilious |
| aura | -ae (F) | air, breeze; favor, light | aura, aurora |
| capiō | -ere, cēpī, captum | to seize, grasp; to form; to deceive | capture, caption, receipt |
| causa | -ae (F) | cause, reason, motive | causal, excuse |
| celer | celeris, celere | quick, swift, speedy | accelerate, celerity |
| clāmor | -ōris (M) | shout, roar; applause | acclaim, clamor, declaim |
| classis | classis (F) | fleet, division; ship | class, classical |
| comes | comitis (M/F) | friend, comrade, companion | concomitant |
| coniūnx | coniugis (M/F) | spouse, wife, husband | conjunction, conjugal |
| cor | cordis (N) | heart, spirit, feelings | cordial, discord, accord |
| corripiō | -ere, -uī, correptum | to seize, snatch, grab | ND |
| crēdō | -ere, crēdidī, crēditum | to believe, trust, confide in (+ <i>dat.</i>) | credit, creed, credible, credulous |
| crūdēlis | crūdēle | cruel, crude | cruelty |
| cūra | -ae (F) | anxiety, distress, care, concern | curator, accurate, secure |
| cursus | -ūs (M) | running, running course; haste | incursion, cursor, recourse |
| Danaus | -ī (M) | Greek, of Danaus (<i>a king of Greece</i>) | Danaan |
| dea | -ae (F) | goddess | deity |
| dēmittō | -ere, dēmīsi, dēmisum | to drop, let down, shed | demise |
| dolor | doloris (M) | anguish, distress, pain | dolorous, doleful |

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| domus | -ūs (F) | house, home; building; family | domestic, domicile |
| dum | (conj.) | while (w/ <i>indic.</i>); until (w/ <i>subj.</i>) | ND |
| etiam | (adv.) | also, too, even; still | ND |
| extrēmus | -a, -um | outermost; farthest; final | extremities, extreme |
| faciō | -ere, fēcī, factum | to make, do; to build, produce; to grant | factory, deficient, affectionate |
| ferrum | -ī (N) | iron; tool; spear; sword | ferrous, Fe |
| fīnis | fīnis (M) | end, boundary; territory (<i>pl.</i>) | infinite, define, refine |
| flamma | -ae (F) | fire, flame | inflammatory, flammable |
| fortis | forte | brave, strong, courageous | fortifications, forceful |
| fuga | -ae (F) | flight, escape | fugitive, refuge |
| furō | -ere, -uī | to rage, rave, be out of one's mind | fury, furious, infuriate |
| gemitus | -ūs (M) | groan, sighing, complaint | ND |
| genus | generis (N) | family, race; birth | generic, generate |
| gerō | -ere, gessī, gestum | to carry, to wage; to wear | gestation, digest, congestion |
| gravis | grave | heavy; serious; burdened; full of | gravity, aggravate, grievous |
| harēna | -ae (F) | sand; beach | arena |
| heu | (interj.) | alas | ND |
| iactō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to throw out; to boast; to discuss, speak | ND |
| īdem | eadem, idem | the same | identical, identity |
| immānis | immāne | huge; monstrous; frightful | ND |
| imperium | -ī (N) | supreme power, sovereignty | imperial, emperor |
| impōnō | -ere, imposuī, impositum | to put on; to place upon | impose, imposing, impostor |
| īmus | -a, -um | deepest, the bottom of; the last | ND |
| incipiō | -ere, incēpī, inceptum | to begin, start | inception, incipient |
| inter | (prep. w/ <i>acc.</i>) | between, among; during | intervene, interrupt |
| intereā | (adv.) | meanwhile | ND |
| lacrima | -ae (F) | tear | lachrymal, lachrymose |
| laetus | -a, -um | happy, delighted; fertile | ND |
| lateō | -ēre, -uī | to hide, conceal, lurk | latent, latency |
| Libya | -ae (F) | Libya | Libya |
| līmen | līminis (N) | threshold; door; house | preliminary; subliminal |
| locus | -ī (M) | place, spot, location | allocate, locomotive |
| longus | -a, -um | long, extended; (<i>adv.</i>) far off | longitude, prolong |
| lūmen | lūminis (N) | light; eyes (<i>pl.</i>) | illuminate, luminescence |
| lūx | lūcis (F) | light, brightness; day | Lucifer, lucid |

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|---------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| mare | maris (N) | sea | marine, maritime |
| metus | -ūs (M) | fear, dread, apprehension | meticulous |
| mīror | -ārī, -ātus sum | to wonder, be astonished | miracle, mirage |
| misceō | -ēre, -uī, mixtum | mix, mingle; to confuse | mixture |
| miser | miserā, miserum | wretched, miserable, unhappy | miserable, miser |
| moenia | -ium (N pl.) | walls, ramparts; structures | ND |
| mōlēs | mōlis (F) | mass, weight; difficulty; greatness | molecule, molest |
| mōns | montis (M) | mountain, hill | montage, montane |
| morior | morī, mortuus sum | to die, expire; to decay, wither | mortuary, mortgage |
| moveō | -ēre, mōvī, mōtum | to move, shake; to arouse, agitate | promotion, demote |
| mūrus | -ī (M) | wall, city wall | mural, immure |
| nātus | -ī (M) | son, descendant | nation, neonatal |
| nōmen | nōminis (N) | name, title, fame | nominate, ignominy |
| nōs | nostrī, nōbis, nōs, nōbis | we, us | Paternoster |
| nox | noctis (F) | night; death | nocturnal, equinox |
| nūbēs | nūbis (F) | cloud, mist, vapor | ND |
| nūllus | -a, -um | no, none | nullify, annulment |
| nūmen | nūminis (N) | divine power, divinity; god, goddess | numinous |
| opus | operis (N) | work, labor; artistic work | inoperable, opus |
| ōra | -ae (F) | shore, coast; border, edge | ND |
| ōrō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to beg, plead; to pray | oratory, oration |
| parēns | parentis (M/F) | parent | parental |
| parō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to prepare, arrange, make ready | pare, preparation |
| pars | partis (F) | part, portion; side | impartial, partition |
| patria | -ae (F) | homeland, native land, home | patriot |
| pēs | pedis (M) | foot | pedal, pedicure |
| pietās | pietātis (F) | loyalty, devotion, sense of duty | pious, impiety |
| poena | -ae (F) | punishment, penalty, penal | subpoena, penalize, penal |
| pōnō | -ere, -uī, positum | to put, place; to establish | composition, deposit, supposition |
| pontus | -ī (M) | sea, waves | Pontic |
| populus | -ī (M) | people, crowd; nation | populace, republic, publicize |
| porta | -ae (F) | gate, door, entrance | portal, portcullis, porte cochere |
| possum | posse, potuī | to be able, can | potential, impotent |
| post | (prep. w/ acc.; adv.) | after, behind | postpone, postlude |
| premō | -ere, pressī, pressum | to press, pursue, overpower, crush | compress, express, repress, depress |
| puer | puerī (M) | boy, young man | puerile |
| pulcher | pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, handsome, noble | pulchritude |
| puppis | puppis (F) | stern; ship | poop deck |

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|----------|------------------------------|---|--|
| quaerō | -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītum | to seek, look for, ask for | inquire, question, request |
| quālis | quāle | of what sort? such as, the kind of | qualified, quality |
| quam | (adv.) | how, how much; than; as | ND |
| rapiō | -ere, -uī, raptum | to grab, snatch, tear; to whirl | rapture, velociraptor |
| rīpa | -ae (F) | bank (of a river), shore | riparian, river |
| ruō | -ere, ruī, -itum | to rush, hurry; to fall down; to plow | ruin, ruinous |
| sacer | sacra, sacrum | sacred, holy; sacrifices (<i>n. pl.</i>) | desecrate, consecrate |
| saevus | -a, -um | savage, fierce, ferocious | ND |
| sanguis | sanguinis (M) | blood; bloodshed; descendant | sanguine; consanguinity |
| scopulus | -ī (M) | cliff, crag, rock; ledge | ND |
| sēdēs | sēdis (F) | seat; dwelling; foundation | sedate; sedentary |
| servō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to save, guard, keep; to watch | conservation, reserve, preservation |
| sīdus | sīderis (N) | constellation; sky, heavens; weather | consider |
| silva | -ae (F) | forest, woods | sylvan, Pennsylvania |
| simul | (adv.) | at the same time, simultaneously | simulcast, simultaneous |
| socius | -ī (M) | ally, friend, comrade | society, socialism |
| somnus | -ī (M) | sleep | insomnia, somniferous |
| soror | -ōris (F) | sister | sorority, sororicide |
| sors | sortis (F) | luck, lot; fate, destiny | consort, consortium |
| spērō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to hope; to look for, expect | despair, prosper |
| spēs | speī (F) | hope, expectation | ND |
| stō | stāre, stēī, stātum | to stand; to be built; to linger, remain | stance, stature, obstacle |
| subeō | subīre, subiī, subitum | to advance, approach; to enter; to go under | ND |
| surgō | -ere, surrexī, surrēctum | to rise, get up, stand up; to ascend | insurgent, resurrect |
| tandem | (adv.) | finally, at last | tandem |
| tantum | (adv.) | so much, so greatly; only | tantamount |
| tēctum | ī (N) | roof; house, dwelling | protect, detect, tegument |
| tellūs | tellūris (F) | earth, land, ground | tellurian |
| tēlum | -ī (N) | spear, javelin; weapon | ND |
| templum | -ī (N) | temple, sanctuary, shrine | contemplate, templar |
| tendō | -ere, tetendī, tentum | to stretch, extend; to present; to aim | tent, intent, pretend |
| Teucrī | -ōrum (M pl.) | Trojans, decedents of Teucer | Teucer |
| tollō | -ere, sustulī, sublātum | to lift, raise; to erect; to extol; to destroy | extol |
| tot | (indecl. adj.) | so many; as many | total |

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|----------|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| tōtus | -a, -um | all, entire, whole | total, totalitarian, subtotal |
| Trōiānus | -a, -um | Trojan, of Troy | Trojan |
| turbō | turbinis (M) | whirlwind, tornado, hurricane | turbine, disturb |
| Tyrius | -a, -um | Tyrian, from Tyre | Tyrian |
| ūllus | -a, -um | any, anyone | ND |
| ūnus | -a, -um | one; only, alone | unique, unison |
| varius | -a, -um | various; variable, changing | invariable, variety |
| vastus | -a, -um | vast, immense, huge; unoccupied | devastate |
| -ve | (enclitic conj.) | or | ND |
| vertex | verticis (M) | whirlpool, vortex; summit, peak | vertigo, vertical |
| vester | vestra, vestrum | your (<i>pl.</i>) | ND |
| vincō | -ere, vīcī, victum | to conquer, defeat; to banish | invincible, victory, evince |
| vīs | vīs (F) | force, violence; strength (<i>pl.</i>) | violence |
| vocō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to call, name, address, to invoke | vocative, invoke, convocation |
| volvō | -ere, -ī, volūtum | to turn, roll; to decree; to glide; to ponder | revolver, involve, evolution |
| vōs | vestrī, vōbis, vōs, vōbis | you (<i>pl.</i>) | ND |
| vōx | vōcis (F) | voice; cry, call; saying | vocal, vociferous |
| vulnus | vulneris (N) | wound, injury, blow | vulnerable, invulnerable |
| vultus | -ūs (M) | face; appearance, expression | ND |

| Latin word (dictionary entry) | | Definition(s) | Derivative(s) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|
| absum | abesse, āfūī, āfutūrum | to be away, be absent, be lacking | absent |
| Aduātucī | -ōrum (M pl.) | Aduatuci (<i>a Belgian people of Cimbrian origin</i>) | Aduatuci |
| adventus | -ūs (M) | arrival; advance, attack | advent |
| ager | agrī (M) | land; field | agrarian |
| aliquī | aliqua, aliquod | some, any | ND |
| animadvertō | -ere, -ī, animadversum | to observe, notice | ND |
| animus | -ī (M) | mind, spirit; heart | animation |
| ante | (adv.) | before, previously | antecedent |
| appellō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to name, call | appellation |
| apud | (prep. w/ acc.) | at the house of, with; among | ND |
| at | (conj.) | but | ND |
| autem | (adv.) | however, furthermore | ND |
| barbarī | -ōrum (M pl.) | barbarians | barbarian |
| Belgae | -ārum (M pl.) | Belgians, Belgae | Belgium |
| Brittania | -ae (F) | Britain | Brittanic |
| cāsus | -ūs (M) | accident, chance, event; misfortune | case |
| celeritās | -tātis (F) | speed | celerity |
| celeriter | (adv.) | quickly | celerity |
| certus | -a, -um | certain, fixed | certitude |
| circiter | (adv.) | about, approximately | ND |
| circumveniō | -īre, circumvērī, circumventum | to surround | circumvent |
| cohors | cohortis (F) | cohort (one-tenth of a legion) | cohort |
| collocō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to arrange; to place | collocate |
| colloquor | -ī, collocūtus sum | to speak, converse | colloquial |
| commūnis | commūne | common | community |
| compleō | -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum | to fill | completion |
| complūrēs | complūra | several | ND |
| comprehendō | -ere, -ī, comprehensum | to seize; to catch | comprehension |
| cōnfirmō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to strengthen; to establish; to confirm | confirmation |
| cōnor | -ārī, -ātus sum | to try | conation |
| cōnsistō | -ere, cōnstītī, cōnstitutum | to stand (together); to stop, halt | consistent |
| cōnspiciō | -ere, cōnspeXI, cōnspectum | to catch sight of, see | conspicuous |
| cōnsuetūdō | cōnsuetūdinis (F) | custom | ND |
| cōnsuevī | -isse, cōnsuetum | to be accustomed (<i>pf. forms w. pres. force</i>) | ND |

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|--------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------|
| contineō | -ēre, -uī, contentum | to hold; to contain; to retain; to confine | contents |
| contrōversia | -ae (F) | dispute, controversy | controversial |
| dēferō | dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum | to bring (down); to report | deference |
| dēmōnstrō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to show; to describe | demonstrative |
| dēsum | dēesse, dēfuī, dēfutūrum | to be lacking | ND |
| deus | -ī (M) | god | deify |
| disciplīna | -ae (F) | instruction; system, method | disciplinary |
| druidēs | -um (M pl.) | Druids | Druidic |
| dūcō | -ere, dūxī, ductum | to lead; to consider | reduction |
| dum | (conj.) | while (w/ indic.); until (w/ subj.) | ND |
| duo | duae, duo | two | duality |
| Eburōnēs | -um (M pl.) | Eburones (<i>a people of Belgian Gaul</i>) | Eburones |
| efficiō | -ere, effēcī, effectum | to accomplish; to perform; to make, render | effective |
| ēgredior | -ī, egressus sum | to go out, come out; to disembark | egress |
| equitātus | -ūs (M) | cavalry | equitation |
| etiam | (adv.) | also; even | ND |
| etsī | (conj.) | although | ND |
| facultās | facultātis (F) | chance, opportunity | faculty |
| ferē | (adv.) | almost; generally, usually | ND |
| ferō | ferre, tulī, lātum | to carry, bring; to bear, endure; to call, name; to report | relation |
| fīlius | -ī (M) | son | affiliate |
| finitimus | -a, -um | neighboring; (<i>as a substantive</i>) neighbor | ND |
| fortis | forte | brave, courageous | fortitude |
| gerō | -ere, gessī, gestum | to wage, carry on; to do | gestation |
| iam | (adv.) | now; already | ND |
| ibi | (adv.) | there, in that place | ibidem |
| impedīmenta | -ōrum (N pl.) | (traveling) baggage, equipment | impediment |
| imperium | -ī (N) | command; rule; power | imperious |
| imperō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to order, command (<i>w/ acc. of the thing & dat. of the person</i>) | imperative |
| impetus | -ūs (M) | attack | impetuous |
| incītō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to rouse, incite | incite |
| īnferrō | īnferre, īntulī, illātum | to bring (<i>acc.</i>) upon (<i>dat.</i>), make (<i>war</i>); to throw, thrust | inference |
| interim | (adv.) | meanwhile | interim |
| intermittō | -ere, intermīsī, intermissum | to discontinue; to leave off; to allow to lapse | intermission |
| ita | (adv.) | thus so, in this way | ND |
| itaque | (adv.) | and so, therefore | ND |

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|------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------|
| iūs | iūris (N) | law, right; authority; justice; <i>iūs iurandum</i> oath | jury |
| licet | -ēre, -uit | to be allowed, be permitted | license |
| longus | -a, -um | long | elongate |
| magnitūdō | magnitūdinis (F) | greatness; magnitude, size | magnitude |
| maximē | (adv.) | very greatly, in particular, especially | maximize |
| minus | (adv.) | less | minus |
| mūnitīō | mūnitīōnis (F) | fortification | munitions |
| nam | (conj.) | for | ND |
| Nerviī | -ōrum (M pl.) | Nervii (<i>a people of Belgian Gaul</i>) | Nervii |
| nisi | (conj.) | unless, if not; except, only | ND |
| nūntius | -ī (M) | messenger; message | announce |
| ob | (prep. w/ acc.) | because of, on account of, for | ND |
| obses | obsidis (M/F) | hostage | ND |
| obtineō | -ēre, -uī, obtentum | to hold, occupy | obtain |
| oppugnātiō | oppugnātiōnis (F) | attack | oppugn |
| oppugnō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to attack | oppugn |
| passus | -ūs (M) | pace (2 steps); <i>mille passuum</i> mile | passage |
| pater | patris (M) | father | paternity |
| paulum | (adv.) | a little | ND |
| pāx | pācis (F) | peace | pacify |
| permovere | -ēre, permōvī, permōtum | to agitate; to influence, move; to provoke; to rouse | ND |
| pertineō | -ēre, -uī, pertentum | to extend; to pertain, relate | pertaining |
| perturbō | -āre, -āvī, -ātum | to disrupt; to rouse, agitate | perturb |
| pervenīō | -īre, pervēnī, perventum | to come through, arrive; (w/ ad) to reach | ND |
| petō | -ere, -īvī/īī, -ītum | to look for, see; to ask; to head for; to attack | petition |
| plērumque | (adv.) | for the most part, generally | ND |
| pōnō | -ere, posuī, positum | to put, place | postpone |
| post | (prep. w/ acc.) | after | postdate |
| praemium | -ī (N) | reward | premium |
| praestō | -āre, praestitī, praestātum | to fulfill, perform; to show, display; (w/ dat.) to surpass | ND |
| premō | -ere, pressī, pressum | to press; to oppress | express |
| prīvātus | -a, -um | private | privacy |
| profectiō | profectiōnis (F) | departure | profection |
| prohibeō | -ēre, -uī, -itum | to keep, restrain; to prohibit | prohibition |
| propter | (prep. w/ acc.) | because of, on account of | ND |
| prōvincia | -ae (F) | province | provincial |
| pugna | -ae (F) | fight, battle | pugnacious |

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|-----------|------------------------------|---|--------------|
| quidem | (adv.) | indeed, even | ND |
| ratio | rationis (F) | account; consideration; manner, method | rational |
| regnum | -i (N) | ruling power; kingdom | reign |
| relinquo | -ere, reliqui, relictum | to leave, leave behind | relinquish |
| Rhodanus | -i (M) | Rhone (<i>river flowing through Lake Geneva to the Mediterranean</i>) | ND |
| Sequanii | -orum (M pl.) | Sequani (<i>a people of Gaul, west of the Jura mountains</i>) | Sequani |
| sine | (prep. w/ abl.) | without | sinecure |
| spero | -are, -avi, -atum | to hope, hope for | desperate |
| spes | spei (F) | hope | ND |
| sub | (prep. w/ acc. or abl.) | under | subterranean |
| subito | (adv.) | suddenly | ND |
| subsequor | -i, subsecutus sum | to follow closely | consecutive |
| subsidium | -i (N) | reserve troops; aid, support | subsidize |
| supero | -are, -avi, -atum | to defeat; to prevail; to survive; to remain | superlative |
| sustineo | -ere, -ui, sustentum | to sustain; to support; to withstand; to bear, shoulder | sustenance |
| tantus | -a, -um | so great, such great; <i>tantus . . . quantus</i> as much as | tantamount |
| teneo | -ere, -ui, tentum | to hold, keep | retention |
| tertius | -a, -um | third | tertiary |
| tollō | -ere, sustuli, sublātum | to lift, raise; to take up; to remove | ND |
| tōtus | -a, -um | all, whole, entire | totality |
| trānseō | trānsire, trānsiī, trānsitum | to go across, cross; to pass over | transitory |
| trēs | tria | three | trifecta |
| turris | turris (F) | tower | turret |
| ūllus | -a, -um | any | ND |
| ūnā | (adv.) | together | unite |
| ūsus | -ūs (M) | use; practice; need; (w/ ex) of use | usury |
| uterque | utraque, utrumque | each, both | ND |
| victoria | -ae (F) | victory | victorious |
| vīta | -ae (F) | life | vitality |